

Design and simulate a single-ended two-stage OTA with PMOS input differential pair and NMOS second stage to meet the following specifications:

$V_{DD}=1.8V$

Load Capacitance: 3 pF

DC Gain > 1000

$f_{ta} > 300 \text{ MHz}$

PM > 65° for $\beta=1$

Input CM range: At least 0.5 V to 0.9V

Output swing (peak-to-peak) > 1.4Vpp

Power dissipation: *As low as possible*

1-Estimate required MOS parameters (such as $\mu_n C_{ox}$ and λ) by simulating single NMOS and PMOS transistors.

2-Use basic equations and your knowledge to have a starting design point (W/L and current of transistors, C_c and R_z). *describe your design flow*.

3-Implement your design in the 0.18um technology in the TT-27°C corner case. If the results are far from the required specifications, optimize the circuit. *describe your optimization flow*

4-For the designed OTA, simulate the frequency response (phase and magnitude) and show DC gain, PM, and f_T . Prove that your OTA works in the input CM and output swing range by proper simulations.

5-Change corners to SS 120 and FF -40. Repeat part 4 again. Modify your circuit if necessary to make sure your design meet the specs.